

## ПОДГОТОВКА К ЕГЭ: ЗАДАНИЕ 40 В НОВОМ ФОРМАТЕ, ПРОБЛЕМЫ И ПУТИ ИХ РЕШЕНИЯ

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*Эта статья будет интересна учителям, кто готовит ребят к ЕГЭ или ребятам, которые самостоятельно готовятся к ЕГЭ по английскому языку. По некоторым темам, взятым из кодификатора 2022, выделена проблема и её возможное решение.*

**Ключевые слова:** подготовка к ЕГЭ по английскому языку, задание 40 в новом формате, проблемы и возможные пути их решения.

**З**нание иностранного языка всегда было и остаётся полезным умением, которое расширяет возможности карьерного роста и просто необходимо современному человеку для успешного коммуницирования в мировом пространстве. В последнее время всё больше ребят выбирают сдавать английский язык. Осенью 2021 г. произошли некоторые изменения в ЕГЭ по английскому языку. В задании 40 письменной части необходимо создать развёрнутое письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения на основе таблицы/диаграммы и выразить своё мнение по теме проекта. Задание 40 является альтернативным заданием; экзаменуемый выбирает один из предложенных вариантов задания (40.1 или 40.2) и выполняет его, следуя определённому плану. Одним из пунктов плана является выявление проблемы по заданной в проекте тематике и предложение возможного решения этой проблемы.

Итак, по некоторым темам, представленным в кодификаторе выделим проблему и представим возможное решение этой проблемы.

### Sport.

Although many people enjoy doing sport, there is a problem which is connected with it. People can get injured while doing sports because they might do their exercises in a wrong way. The possible solution to this problem is to train with a coach who can help people to do exercises correctly and avoid traumas.

### Volunteering.

Despite the fact that volunteering is a good

experience for young people, there is a problem that can arise with volunteering. Young people who do voluntary work do not have enough time for studying and attending extra classes after school in order to succeed in exams. To solve this problem, young people should learn how to manage their time.

### Travelling.

Although travelling is an exciting activity in our life, there is a problem which is connected with it. Recently, it has become more and more expensive to travel. It seems to be the problem. To solve it, people should travel in off-season and look for special offers.

### Environmental problems.

Despite the fact that many environmental actions are carried out, cleaning filters are installed at factories, emissions into atmosphere are reduced, the problem that is connected with the topic is air and water pollution. To solve this problem, the government should tighten measures and increase fines for pollution.

### Celebrating holidays.

Despite the fact that celebrating holidays can bring a lot of fun, there is a problem that can arise with it. The problem is that celebrating holidays can be financially costly. To solve this problem, people should save money in advance.

### Studying at a university

A typical problem that can arise with entering a university is the lack of budget places. The possible solution to this problem is that applicants can take more exams and then he will have more opportunities by entering the university.

Communication among teenagers.

Although communication is a vital activity in teenagers' life, there is a problem that can arise with communication. There can be some misunderstandings between teenagers. To solve this problem, teachers should organize various activities and trips to unite their pupils.

Summer holidays.

Despite the fact that summer holidays can bring a lot of fun for teenagers, there is a problem that is usually associated with spending summer holidays. Some teenagers waste their summer days staying at home. There is a possible solution to this problem. Parents should encourage their children to take part in any social activities and take them to different interesting places such as parks, forests and beaches.

Online shopping.

A problem that can arise with online shopping is a product with terrible quality and it is difficult to get a refund for products. However, there is a possible solution to this problem. Online stores should monitor the production, packaging and delivery of products. This will help to deliver the goods in the best condition and then customers will be happy.

Protecting animals.

Undoubtedly, a problem that can arise with protecting animals is that the habitat of animals being destroyed. The possible solution to this

problem is to create more reserves where rare animals will be under control.

Living in the countryside.

One problem that can arise with living in the countryside is that there are no different fashionable shops. Thus, people living in villages cannot buy clothes, shoes and accessories of high quality. The possible solution to this problem is to open pick up points for online shops in every village or settlement.

Learning foreign languages.

Despite the fact that learning foreign languages can be very useful, there is a problem that can arise with it. Unfortunately, not all pupils who learning foreign languages at school can communicate in a foreign language in a real life because they are afraid of making mistakes. This seems to be a problem. The possible solution to this problem is to find a native speaker who can help to practice the language.

Итак, анализируя вышеперечисленные проблемы можно выделить основные клише, которые подходят к четвёртому пункту задания 40:

1. Despite the fact that ... can be ..., there is a problem that can arise with it. The problem is that ... .The possible solution to this problem is to ...

2. Although ..., there is a problem which is connected with it. The problem is that ... The solve this problem....

## СПИСОК ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

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